

The new challenges of the European Union. The case of macro-regional strategies

Alessandro Laruffa
(Sapienza Università di Roma)

Date of receipt: 8th May 2019

Date of acceptance: 23rd December 2019

10. Documents

Alpine Convention (1995)

Convention of the European Group of Territorial Cooperation of Mediterranean Archipelago (2010)

Council of Europe (1989) *European outline convention on transfrontier co-operation between territorial communities*

Council of the European Union (2017) 8461/17 Council conclusions of 25 April 2017

Difensore Civico presso la Regione Campania (2018) *Decreto 9/2018*

Euro-Mediterranean Regional and Local Assembly (2019) *Action Plan 2018-2019*

European Commission (1985) *Completing the internal market: white paper from the commission from the Commission to the European Council.*

European Commission (2012) *EU Strategy for the Adriatic and Ionian Region (EUSAIR).*

European Commission (2015) *EU Strategy for the Alpine Region (EUSALP).*

European Commission (2009) *EU Strategy for the Baltic Sea Region (EUSBSR).*

European Commission, (2011) *EU Strategy for the Danube Region (EUSDR).*

European Commission, (2019) *First Report on the implementation of EU macro-regional strategies.*

European Commission (2006) *Green Paper on Territorial Cohesion. Turning territorial diversity into strength.*

European Commission (2010) *History and evolution of EU Regional and Cohesion Policy.*

European Commission (2013) *Multiannual Financial Framework 2014-2020.*

- European Commission (2013) *Report concerning the added value of macro-regional strategies.*
- European Commission (2019) *Second Report on the implementation of EU macro-regional strategies.*
- European Commission (2015) *Territorial Cooperation in Europe. A Historical Perspective.*
- European Commission (2001) *White Paper on European Governance.*
- European Committee of the Regions (2017) *COTER-VI/029 opinion adopted on 1 December 2017.*
- European Parliament (2006) *Regulation N. 1082/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 July 2006 on a European grouping of territorial cooperation (EGTC).*
- European Parliament (2018) *Resolution of 16 January 2018 on the implementation of EU macro-regional strategies.*
- European Parliament (2012) *Resolution of 3 July 2012 on the evolution of EU macro-regional strategies: present practice and future prospects, especially in the Mediterranean.*
- European Economic and Social Committee (2012) *Opinion on Developing a macro regional strategy in the Mediterranean - the benefits for island Member States.*
- European External Action Service (2011) *European Neighbourhood Policy.*
- European Union, Interact (2008) *Handbook on the European Grouping of Territorial Cooperation (EGTC).*
- European Union (2009) *Lisbon Treaty*
- Intermediterranean Commission of the CPMR (2014) *A road map for Macro-regional and sea basin strategies in the Mediterranean.*
- Mediterranean Cooperation Alliance (2019) *Facing together common challenges and integrating strategies for a better and sustainable future.*
- Studi e Ricerche per il Mezzogiorno (2018) *Annual report on Italian Maritime Economy.*

11. Bibliography

- Albrechts, Louis - Swyngedouw, E. (1989) *The challenges for regional policy under a flexible regime of accumulation*. Regional policy at the crossroads: European perspectives, pp. 67-89.
- Anderson, James - O'Dowd, Liam - Wilson, Thomas M. (2003) *New borders for a changing Europe: cross-border cooperation and governance*. Hove: Psychology Press.
- Anter, Andreas (2014) *Max Weber's theory of the modern state: origins, structure and significance*. Berlin: Springer.
- Bache, Ian - Bartle, Ian - Flinders, Matthew (2016) *Multi-level governance*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Bachtler, John - Begg, Ian (2018) 'Beyond Brexit: Reshaping policies for regional development in Europe', *Papers in Regional Science*, 97 (1), pp. 151-170.
- Beetham, David - Lord, Christopher (2014) *Legitimacy and the European union*. London: Routledge.
- Bellini, Nicola - Hilpert, Ulrich. (2013) *Europe's changing geography: The impact of inter-regional networks*. London: Routledge.
- Bentley, Jerry H. - Bridenthal, Renate. - Wigen, Kären (2007) *Seascapes: Maritime Histories, Littoral Cultures, and Transoceanic Exchanges*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- Benz, Arthur (2019) 'Transformation of the State and Multilevel Governance', in Behnke, Nathalie; Broschek, Joerg; Sonnicksen, Jared (eds.) *Configurations, Dynamics and Mechanisms of Multilevel Governance*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 23-40.
- Bernard, Corinne (2007) *The Substantive Law of Europe. The Four Freedoms*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bevir, Mark - Rhodes, R.A. (2016) *Rethinking governance: ruling, rationalities and resistance*. London: Routledge.
- Bicchi, Federica (2007) *European foreign policy making toward the Mediterranean*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- (2011) 'The Union for the Mediterranean, or the changing context of Euro-Mediterranean relations', *Mediterranean politics*, 16 (1), pp. 3-19.
- Bialasiewicz, Luiza - Giaccaria, Paolo - Jones, Alun - Minca, Claudio (2013) 'Re-scaling 'EU'rope: EU macro-regional fantasies in the Mediterranean', *European Urban and Regional Studies*, 20 (1), pp. 59-76.

- Bozzato, Simone (2017) 'Mezzogiorno e sviluppo Euro-Mediterraneo. Gli Itinerari Culturali per una nuova visione territoriale', *Documenti geografici*, 2, pp. 71-88.
- (2018) 'L'importanza del Mediterraneo per una diversa centralità nell'Unione europea', *Documenti geografici*, 2, pp. 37-43.
- Braudel, Fernand (1972) *The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II*. London: Collins.
- Brenner, Neil (1999) 'Globalisation as reterritorialisation: the re-scaling of urban governance in the European Union', *Urban studies*, 36 (3), pp. 431-451.
- Burgess, Michael (2002) *Federalism and the European Union: the building of Europe, 1950-2000*. London: Routledge.
- Cerny, Philip G. (1995) 'Globalization and the changing logic of collective action', *International Organization*, 49, pp. 595-625.
- Chambers, Iain (2008) *Migrancy, culture, identity*. London: Routledge.
- Checkel, Jeffrey T. - Katzenstein, Peter J. (2009) *European identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cottey, Andrew (1999) *Subregional cooperation in the New Europe*. London: Macmillan Publishers Limited.
- De Bruijn, Pieter - Lagendijk, Arnoud (2005) 'Regional innovation systems in the Lisbon strategy', *European Planning Studies*, 13 (8), pp. 1153-1172.
- Dubois, Alexandre - Hedin, Sigrid - Schmitt, Peter - Sterling, Jose (2009) *EU macro-regions and macro-regional strategies*. Nordregio Working Paper
- Evans, Richard - Harding, Alan (1997) 'Regionalisation, regional institutions and economic development', *Policy & Politics*, 25 (1), pp. 19-30.
- Faludi, Andreas (2012) 'Multi-level (territorial) governance: Three criticisms', *Planning Theory & Practice*, 13 (2), pp. 197-211.
- Gänzle, Stefan - Mirtl, Jörg (2019) 'Experimentalist governance beyond European Territorial Cooperation and cohesion policy: macro-regional strategies of the European Union (EU) as emerging 'regional institutions'?', *Journal of European Integration*, 41 (2), pp. 1-18.
- Gänzle, Stefan - Kern, Kristine (eds.) (2015) *A'macro-regional'Europe in the Making: Theoretical Approaches and Empirical Evidence*. Berlin: Springer.
- Geddes, Andrew - Scholten, Peter (2016) *The politics of migration and immigration in Europe*. New York: Sage Publications.

- Giaccaria, Paolo - Minca, Claudio (2011) 'The mediterranean alternative', *Progress in Human Geography*, 35 (3), pp. 345-365.
- Häkli, Jouni (1998) 'Cross-border regionalisation in the 'New Europe'-theoretical reflection with two illustrative examples', *Geopolitics*, 3 (3), pp. 83-103.
- Harvey, David (1989) 'From managerialism to entrepreneurialism: the transformation in urban governance in late capitalism'. *Geografiska Annaler*, B, 71, pp. 3-18.
- (1985) 'The geopolitics of capitalism', in Gregory, Derek - Urry, John *Social Relations and Spatial Structures*. London: Macmillan, pp. 128-163.
- (1989b) *The Urban Experience*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Hooghe, Liesbet - Marks, Gary (2001) *Multi-level governance and European integration*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Hooper, Barbara - Kramsch, Olivier (2004) *Cross-border governance in the European Union*. London: Routledge.
- Horden, Peregrine - Purcell, Nicholas (2006) 'The Mediterranean and 'The New Thalassology'', *American Historical Review*, 111 (3), pp. 722-740.
- Horst, Jakob - Jünemann, Annette - Rothe, Delf (2016) *Euro-Mediterranean relations after the Arab Spring: Persistence in times of change*. London: Routledge.
- Howlett, Michael - Ramesh, M. - Perl, Anthony (2009) *Studying public policy: Policy cycles and policy subsystems (Vol. 3)*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jones, Alun (2006) 'Narrative-based production of state spaces for international region building: Europeanization and the Mediterranean', *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 96, pp. 415-431.
- (1997) 'The EU's Mediterranean Policy: from pragmatism to partnership', in King, Russell - Proudfoot, Lindsay - Smith, Bernard *The Mediterranean: Environment and Society*. London: Edward Arnold, pp. 155-164.
- Jones, Alun - Clark, Julian (2010) *The Spatialities of Europeanization. Power, Governance and Territory in Europe*. London: Routledge.
- Jørgensen, Knud E. (2016) *Reflective approaches to European governance*. Berlin: Springer.
- Keating, Michael - Hooghe, Liesbet - Tatham, Michael Robert (2006) *Bypassing the nation-state? London: European Union: Power and policy making*.
- Kohler-Koch, Beate - Rittberger, Berthold (2007) *Debating the democratic legitimacy of the European Union*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

- Kostadinova, Valentina (2009) 'The Commission, ENP and construction of borders', *Geopolitics*, 14, pp. 235-255.
- Lefebvre, Henri (1978) *De l'Etat: les contradictions de l'Etat modern*. Vol. 4., Paris: Union Generale d'Editions.
- (1991) *The Production of Space*. Cambridge: Blackwell.
- Lord, Cristopher - Beetham, David (2001) 'Legitimizing the EU: Is there a 'Post-parliamentary Basis' for its Legitimation?', *JCMS: Journal of common market studies*, 39 (3), pp. 443-462.
- McGrew, Anthony - Held, David (2002) *Governing globalization: power, authority and global governance*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Medeiros, Eduardo (2013) 'Euro-Meso-Macro: the new regions in Iberian and European space', *Regional Studies*, 47 (8), pp. 1249-1266.
- (2011) *Territorial Cohesion: a conceptual analysis*. Lisboa: Institute of Geography and Spatial Planning (IGOT), Alameda da Universidade.
- Nagler, Alexander (2013) *European macro-regions as a new dimension of European geography: networks of collaboration in the light of culture, history and language capabilities. Europe's Changing Geography: The Impact of Inter-regional Networks*, 31. London: Routledge, pp. 49-82.
- Nilsson, Jan Henri - Eskilsson, L.; Ek, R. (2010) 'Creating CrossBorder destinations: Interreg programmes and regionalisation in the Baltic sea area', *Scandinavian Journal of Hospitality and Tourism*, 10 (2), pp. 153-172.
- O'dowd, Liam (2002) 'The changing significance of European borders', *Regional & Federal Studies*, 12 (4), pp. 13-36.
- Paasi, Anssi (2005) 'Globalisation, academic capitalism, and the uneven geographies of international journal publishing spaces', *Environment and Planning A*, 37 (5), pp. 769-789.
- Pace, Michelle (2008) 'Notions of 'Europe'. Where does Europes Southern Margin Lie?', in Parker, Noel *The Geopolitics of Europe's Identity: Centers, Boundaries, and Margins*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 159-176.
- (2009) *Paradoxes and Contradictions in EU democracy promotion in the Mediterranean: the limits on EU normative power*. Democratization 16(1), pp. 39-58.
- Perkmann, Markus (1999) 'Building governance institutions across European borders', *Regional studies*, 33 (7), pp. 657-667.

- (2003) 'Cross-border Regions in Europe. Significance and drivers of regional cross-border co-operation', *European Urban and Regional Studies*, 10 (2).
 - (2007) 'Policy entrepreneurship and multilevel governance: a comparative study of European cross-border regions'. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 25 (6), pp. 861-879.
- Perkmann, Markus - Sum, Ngai-Ling (eds.) (2002) *Globalization, regionalization and cross-border regions: scales, discourses and governance*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 3-21.
- Peters, Guy B. - Pierre, Jon (2002) 'Multi-level governance: a view from the garbage can', *Manchester Papers in Politics: EPRU Series*, 1, p. 2002.
- Petrakos, George (2001) 'Patterns of regional inequality in transition economies', *European Planning Studies*, 9 (3), pp. 359-383.
- Piattoni, Simona (2016) 'Exploring European Union macro-regional strategies through the lens of multilevel governance', in Gänzle Stefan - Kern Kristine (eds.) *A 'Macro-regional' Europe in the Making. Palgrave Studies in European Union Politics*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 75-97.
- (2009) 'Multi-level governance: a historical and conceptual analysis', *European integration*, 31 (2), pp. 163-180.
- Pierre, Jon (2000) *Debating governance: Authority, steering, and democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Piris, Jean Claude (2010) *The Lisbon Treaty: a legal and political analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rajaram, Prem Kumar - Grundy-Warr, Carl (eds.) (2007) *Borderscapes: Hidden Geography and Politics at Territory's Edge*. Minneapolis: Minnesota University Press.
- Rhodes, Rod A. (1997) *Understanding governance: Policy networks, governance, reflexivity and accountability*. London: Open University Press.
- Rumford, Chris (2008) *Citizens and Borderwork in Contemporary Europe*. London: Routledge.
- Rumford, Chris - Delanty, Gerard (2005) *Rethinking Europeanisation: Social Theory and the Implications of Europeanisation*. London: Routledge.
- Scharpf, Fritz W. (1999) *Governing in Europe: Effective and democratic?* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schmidt, Vivien A. (2013) 'Democracy and legitimacy in the European Union revisited: Input, output and 'throughput'', *Political Studies*, 61 (1), pp. 2-22.

- Sielker, Franziska (2016) 'A stakeholder-based EU territorial cooperation: the example of European macro-regions', *European Planning Studies*, 24 (11), pp. 1995-2013.
- (2016b) 'New approaches in European governance? Perspectives of stakeholders in the Danube macro-region', *Regional Studies, Regional Science*, 3 (1), pp. 88-95.
- Sohn, Christophe (2017) 'Cross-Border Cooperation Structures in Europe: Learning from the Past, Looking to the Future', *Journal of Borderlands Studies*, 32 (3), pp. 415-416.
- Sousa, Louis De (2013) 'Understanding European cross-border cooperation: A framework for analysis', *Journal of European Integration*, 35 (6), pp. 669-687.
- Sørensen, Georg (2001) *Changes in statehood: The transformation of international relations*. Berlin: Springer.
- Stead, Dominic (2014) 'European integration and spatial rescaling in the Baltic region: Soft spaces, soft planning and soft security', *European Planning Studies*, 22 (4), pp. 680-693.
- Stead, Dominic - Sielker, Franziska - Chilla, Tobias (2015) 'Macro-regional strategies: agents of Europeanization and rescaling?', in Gänzle, Stefan- Kern, Kristine (eds.) *A 'Macro-regional' Europe in the Making*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 99-120.
- Stephenson, Paul (2013) 'Twenty years of multi-level governance: 'Where does it come from? What is it? Where is it going?''', *Journal of European public policy*, 20 (6), pp. 817-837.
- Stocchiero, Andrea (2010) *Macro-regions of Europe: Old wine in a new bottle*. Background Paper. Roma: Centro Studi di Politica Internazionale.
- Studzieniecki, Tomasz (2016) 'The development of cross-border cooperation in an EU macroregion – a case study of the Baltic Sea Region', *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 39, pp. 235-241
- Swyngedouw, Erik (1992) 'The mammon quest: "glocalization", interspatial competition and the monetary order - the construction of new scales', in Dunford, Mick - Kafkalas, Grigori *Cities and Regions in the New Europe*. London: Belhaven Press, pp. 39-67.
- Tomasi, Silvia - Garegnani, Giulia - Scaramuzzino, Chiara - Sparber, Wolfram - Vettorato, Daniele - Meyer, Maren - Santa, Ulrich - Bisello, Adriano (2018) *EUSALP, a Model Region for Smart Energy Transition: Setting the Baseline*. Berlin: Springer, pp. 132-141.

Tourret, Jean-Claude - Wallaert, Vincent (2010) *MedGovernance project. 3 Scenarios for a mediterranean macro-regional approach*. Marseille: Institut de la Méditerranée.

Urwin, Derek W. (2014) *The community of Europe: A history of European integration since 1945*. London: Routledge.

Vidal de la Blache, Paul (1918) 'Les grandes agglomérations humaines. Troisième article: Régions Méditerranéennes', *Annales de Géographie*, 147, pp. 174-187.

Wassenberg, Birte - Reitel, Bernard - Peyrony, Jean - Rubió, Jean (2015) *Territorial cooperation in Europe: A historical perspective*. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.

12. Curriculum Vitae

Alessandro Laruffa è dottorando in Storia dell'Europa presso l'Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza". Ha collaborato con la Vrije Universiteit Brussels e con l'Istituto di Storia dell'Europa Mediterranea – CNR. Ha pubblicato una monografia dal titolo *Birth and crisis of the Nation - State: the Democratic Confederalism* (2019). Attualmente si occupa di storiografia della Storia d'Europa in età contemporanea e di un progetto di Digital Humanities presso l'Istituto Storico Italiano per l'Età Moderna e Contemporanea.